

# **California Bioscience**

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# **Product Datasheet**

Product Name	Noggin Mouse Recombinant
Cata No	CB501334
Source	Escherichia Coli.
Synonyms	Noggin, SYM1, SYNS1, NOG.

## Description

The secreted polypeptide noggin, encoded by the NOG gene, binds and inactivates members of the transforming growth factor-beta (TGF-beta) superfamily signaling proteins, such as bone morphogenetic protein-4 (BMP4). By diffusing through extracellular matrices more efficiently than members of the TGF-beta superfamily, noggin may have a principal role in creating morphogenic gradients. Noggin appears to have pleiotropic effect, both early in development as well as in later stages. It was originally isolated from Xenopus based on its ability to restore normal dorsal-ventral body axis in embryos that had been artificially ventralized by UV treatment. The results of the mouse knockout of noggin suggest that it is involved in numerous developmental processes, such as neural tube fusion and joint formation. Recently, several dominant human NOG mutations in unrelated families with proximal symphalangism (SYM1) and multiple synostoses syndrome (SYNS1) were identified; both SYM1 and SYNS1 have multiple joint fusion as their principal feature, and map to the same region (17g22) as NOG. All NOG mutations altered evolutionarily conserved amino acid residues. The amino acid sequence of human noggin is highly homologous to that of Xenopus, rat and mouse.

Noggin Mouse Recombinant produced in E.Coli is a non-glycosylated, non-disulfide-linked homodimer consisting of two 206 amino acid polypeptide chains, having a total molecular mass of approximately 46.2 kDa (each chain 23.1 kDa). Noggin Mouse is purified by proprietary chromatographic techniques.

# **Physical Appearance**

Sterile Filtered White lyophilized (freeze-dried) powder.

## **Biological Activity**

The  $ED_{50}$  was determined by its ability to inhibit 5.0 ng/ml of BMP-4 induced alkaline phosphatase production by ATDC-5 chondrogenic cells. The expected  $ED_{50}$  for this effect is 1.0-2.0 ng/ml of NOGGIN.

#### Purity

Greater than 95.0% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

#### Formulation

Lyophilized from a 0.2 $\mu$ m filtered solution in 30% CH<sub>3</sub>CN, 0.1% TFA.

#### Reconstitution

It is recommended to be briefly centrifuged prior to opening to bring the contents to the bottom. Reconstitute in **10mM HAc** to a concentration of 0.1-1.0 mg/mL. Further dilutions should be made in appropriate buffered solutions.

# Stability

Lyophilized Mouse Noggin although stable at room temperature for 3 weeks, should be stored desiccated below -18°C. Upon reconstitution Mouse Noggin should be stored at 4°C between 2-7 days

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and for future use below -18°C. For long term storage it is recommended to add a carrier protein (0.1% HSA or BSA).

Please prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

# Sequence

MQHYLHIRPAPSDNLPLVDLIEHPDPIFDPKEKDL NETLLRSLLGGHYD PGFMATSPPEDRPGGGGGGPAGGAEDLAELDQLL RQRPSGAMPSEIKG **Product Datasheet** LEFSEGLAQGKKQRLSKKLRRKLQMWLWSQTFC PVLYAWNDLGSRF WPRYVKVGSCFSKRSCSVPEGMVCKPSKSVHLT VLRWRCQRRGQR CGWIPIQYPIISECKCSC.